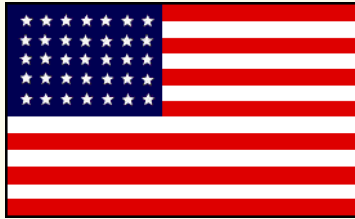




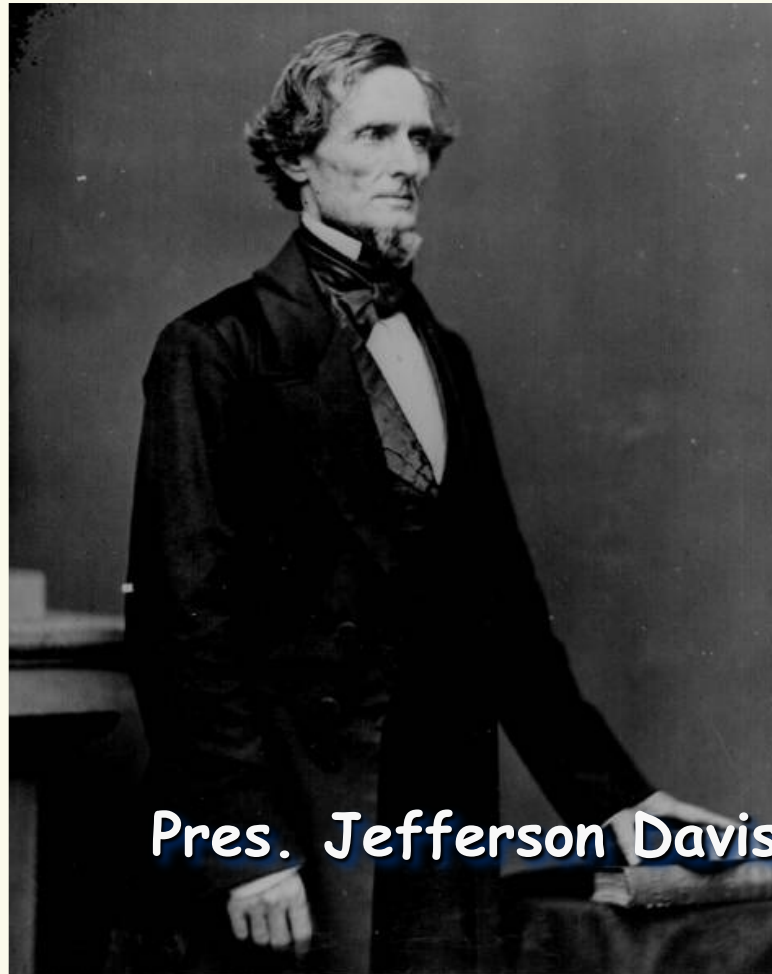
# The Civil War (1861-1865)



**WAR OF BROTHER AGAINST  
BROTHER**

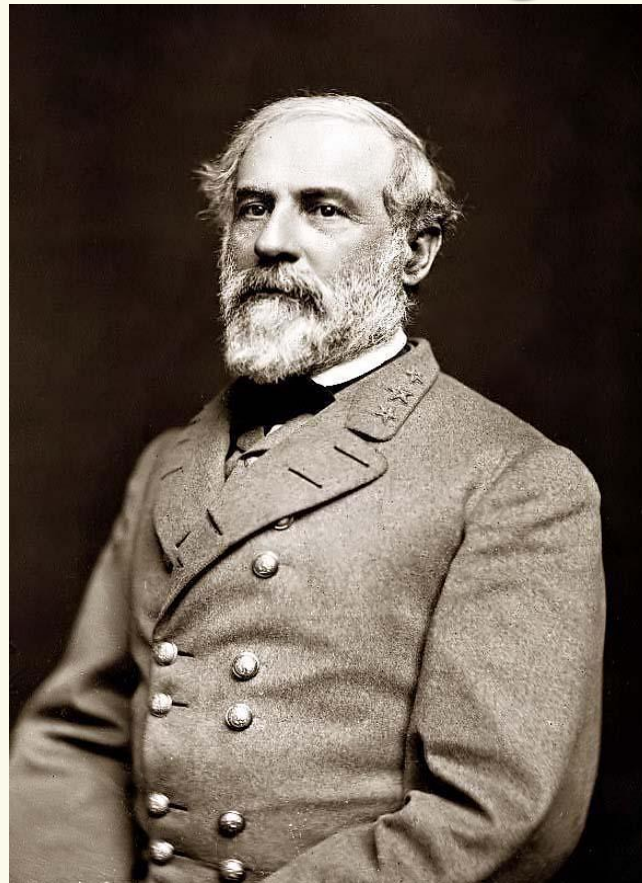
# Jefferson Davis-South

## PRESIDENT OF CSA



Pres. Jefferson Davis

**Robert E. Lee-South  
COMMANDER GENERAL-Army of  
Northern Virginia**



# **\*\*STONEWALL JACKSON- Lee's right hand man-South**



# **NORTHERN LEADERS**

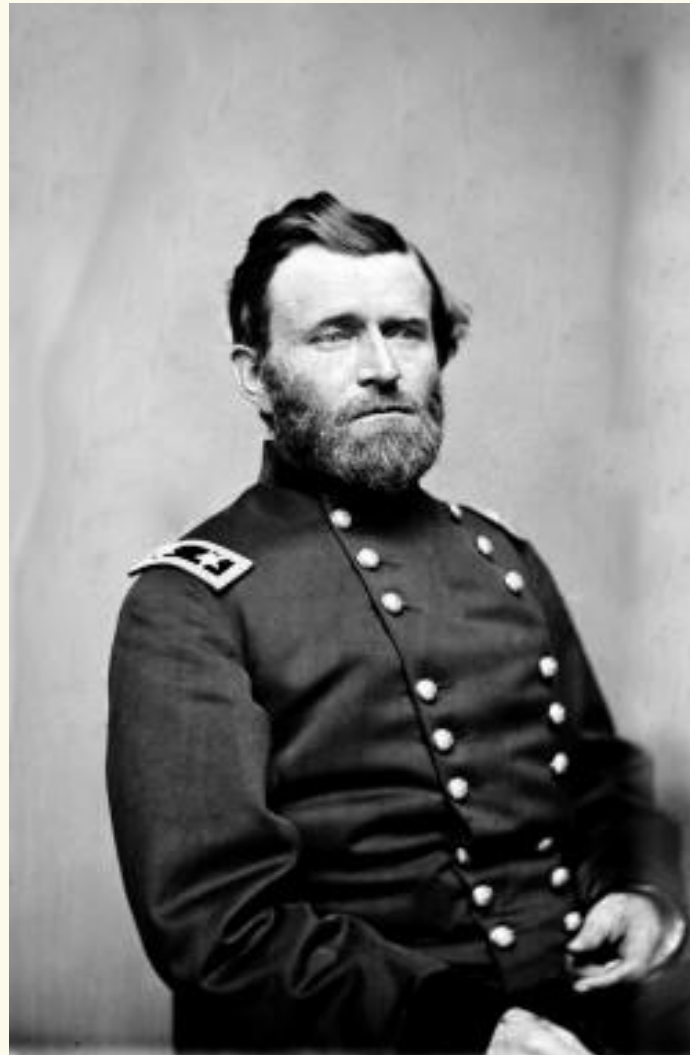
## **CIVIL WAR**

# President Abraham Lincoln- North

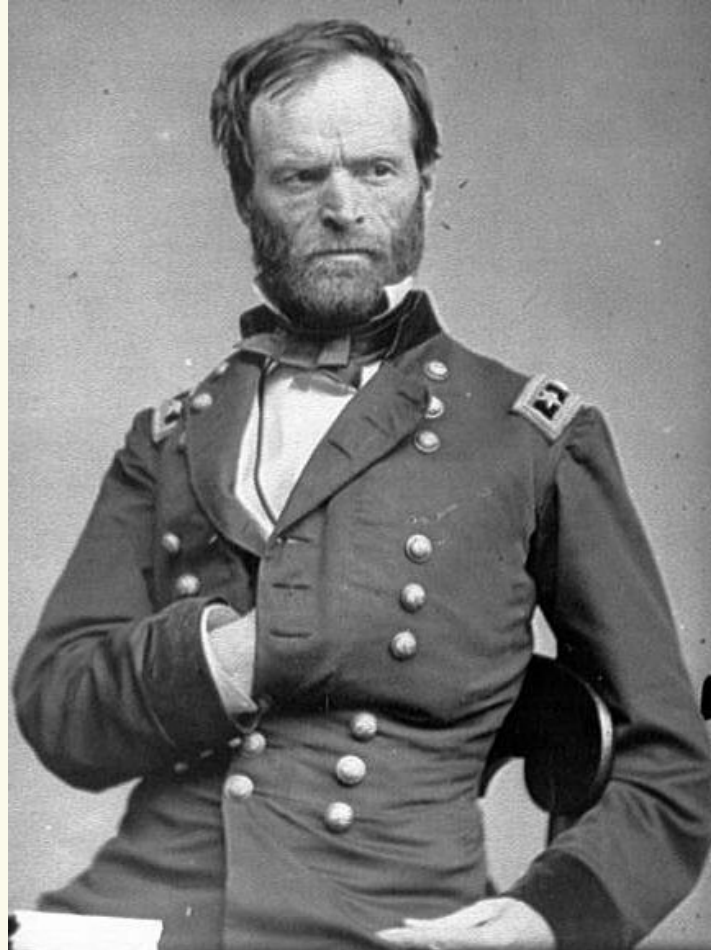




# Ulysses Grant-North- COMMANDER GENERAL



# **\*\*WILLIAM T. SHERMAN-NORTH GRANT' S RIGHT HAND MAN**





# FREDERICK DOUGLASS- NORTH-ABOLITIONIST



# **\*\*FREDERICK DOUGLASS- NORTH**

- FORMER SLAVE WHO BECAME A  
PROMINENT ABOLITIONIST
- URGED LINCOLN TO RECRUIT  
FORMER SLAVES TO FIGHT IN THE  
UNION ARMY

# **BAD LUCK-CAUSES OF WAR**

- B-BEECHER STOWE “UNCLE TOM’ S CABIN”
- A-ABOLITIONISTS
- D-DISAGREEMENTS-TARIFFS, SLAVERY, STATE RIGHTS
- L-LOUSY PRESIDENTS
- U-U.S.SUPREME COURT-DRED SCOTT
- C-COMPROMISES FAILED
- K-KICKED OFF WAR WITH FEDERAL TROOPS IN CHARLESTON-LINCOLN

# SECESSION

- 1861-7 STATES SECEDED BECAUSE LINCOLN WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT- FEARED LINCOLN WOULD ABOLISH SLAVERY
- SOUTH CAROLINA WAS THE FIRST.
- THE CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA (CSA) WAS FORMED
- \*4 STATES WERE SLAVE STATES BUT STAYED IN UNION BORDER STATES- MISSOURI, KENTUCKY, MARYLAND, AND DELAWARE AND LATER WEST VIRGINIA

**ADVANTAGES**

**DISADVANTAGES**

**BOTH SIDES**

# **\*\*North vs. South in 1861**

	North	South
Advantages	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• People</li><li>• Industry</li><li>• Railroads</li><li>• Food sources</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cotton</li><li>• Justified cause</li><li>• Generals</li></ul>
Disadvantages	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Lack of strong passion for cause</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Not much Industry</li><li>• Lack of RR's</li></ul>



# **STRATEGIES AND COMPARISONS BOTH SIDES**

# **\*\*ANACONDA PLAN-NORTH' S STRATEGY**

- UNION BLOCKADE SOUTHERN COASTS
- GAIN CONTROL OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND SPLIT CONFEDERACY IN TWO
- CAPTURE RICHMOND(CAPITAL OF THE CONFEDERACY)

# **\*\*SOUTH' S STRATEGY**

■ **STRICTLY DEFENSIVE**

# **\*\*FT. SUMTER,S.C. DETAILS**

- April 12, 1861-**THE SPARK-OPENING CONFRONTATION IN THE CIVIL WAR**
- **VIRGINIA SECEDES-most populated state in the South-followed by 3 other states**

# BULL RUN, VA-JULY 1861

- FIRST MAJOR BATTLE
- STONEWALL JACKSON GOT HIS NAME HERE
- IMPORTANCE-UNION REALIZED  
WOULD NOT BE AN EASILY WON WAR

# MONITOR V MERRIMAC DETAILS

- 1862-MERRIMAC(CSS VIRGINIA) WAS A UNION SHIP THE CONFEDERACY COVERED IN IRON
- \*THE UNION' S IRONCLAD –THE MONITOR
- \*FOUGHT IN HAMPTON ROADS WATERS
- \*CONSIDERED A DRAW



# MONITOR

- IT HOUSED IT' S GUNS IN A REVOLVING TURRET.
- THE TURRET AND CANNON ARE AT THE MARINER'S MUSEUM IN NEWPORT NEWS, VA

# **\*\*DETAILS OF ANTIETAM,MD**

- 1862- BLOODIEST SINGLE BATTLE IN AMERICAN HISTORY-26,000 DEAD.
- CONSIDERED A DRAW –BUT THE SOUTH LOST MORE MEN
- **IMPORTANCE-** SINGLE BLOODIEST BATTLE IN US HISTORY

**EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION  
JANUARY 1, 1863**

**FAME FOR LINCOLN**

- **F-FREED SLAVES IN CONFEDERACY ONLY**
- **A-ALLOWED ENLISTMENT AFRICAN AMERICANS**
- **M-MADE ABOLISHMENT OF SLAVERY WAR AIM**
- **E-ENDED INTERFERENCE FROM FOREIGN NATIONS**

# **\*WEST VIRGINIA-1863**

- **WESTERN COUNTIES OF VIRGINIA  
ANTI-SLAVERY SO THEY SECEDED  
AND FORMED WEST VIRGINIA**

# CHANCELLORSVILLE, VA

- MAY 1863-STONEWALL JACKSON DIED
- MAJOR LOSS TO THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CONFEDERACY

# **\*\*DETAILS OF GETTYSBURG,PA**

- **\*JULY 1-3,1863-TURNING POINT OF WAR**
- **\*THE SOUTHERN ARMY WAS STOPPED  
HERE**



## **\*GETTYSBURG ADDRESS-NOV 1863**

- ***Lincoln described the war aim now as a struggle to preserve the nation-***
- ***“SECOND AMERICAN REVOLUTION”***
- ***“All men are created equal”***
- ***Government “of the people, by the people, for the people”***
- America is ***“ONE NATION”*** not a collection of sovereign states as the South believed.

# VICKSBURG, MISSISSIPPI- JULY 1863

- GRANT TOOK CONTROL OF THE  
MISSISSIPPI RIVER IN THIS BATTLE

# \*SHERMAN' S PLAN-1864

- TOTAL WAR
- SCORCHED EARTH
- Totally destroyed Charleston, S.C. and Atlanta, GA. – the premier cities in the South

# DETAILS OF SURRENDER

- APRIL 9, 1865- The last major Confederate Army surrendered to Grant at Appomattox Courthouse (VA)
- \*Lincoln requested terms be generous:
  1. Grant paroled Lee's officers
  2. Let soldiers keep personal possessions, horses and 3 days' rations
  3. Officers permitted to keep side arms

# \*COMMON SOLDIERS

- HAND TO HAND COMBAT
- DIARIES AND LETTERS TELL THE STORY
- PERMANENT DISABILITIES
- SOUTH-HOMES, FARMLAND DESTROYED

# **\*\*AFRICAN AMERICANS IN CIVIL WAR**

- EMANCIPATION ALLOWED FOR  
ENLISTMENT
- BY WAR' S END 10% OF UNION ARMY
- SERVED IN SEGREGATED UNITS-EX.  
54<sup>TH</sup> INFANTRY-**GLORY**
- WHEN CAPTURED BY  
CONFEDERATES-**KILLED** NOT JAILED



# **\*\*WOMEN'S ROLES**

- MANAGED HOMES AND FAMILIES WITH SCARCE RESOURCES
- FACED POVERTY AND HUNGER
- BECAME FARMERS, NURSES, AND WORKED IN WAR INDUSTRIES

# **\*\*Lincoln' s Assassination**

- **April 14, 1865**
- **John Wilkes Booth**
- **Andrew Johnson (VICE PRESIDENT)  
becomes President**